

CD74HC138, CD74HCT138, CD74HC238, CD74HCT238

High Speed CMOS Logic 3-to-8 Line Decoder/ Demultiplexer Inverting and Non-Inverting

October 1997

Features

- Select One Of Eight Data Outputs
Active Low for 138, Active High for 238
- I/O Port or Memory Selector
- Three Enable Inputs to Simplify Cascading
- Typical Propagation Delay of 13ns at $V_{CC} = 5V$,
 $C_L = 15pF$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$
- Fanout (Over Temperature Range)
 - Standard Outputs 10 LSTTL Loads
 - Bus Driver Outputs 15 LSTTL Loads
- Wide Operating Temperature Range . . . $-55^{\circ}C$ to $125^{\circ}C$
- Balanced Propagation Delay and Transition Times
- Significant Power Reduction Compared to LSTTL
Logic ICs
- HC Types
 - 2V to 6V Operation
 - High Noise Immunity: $N_{IL} = 30\%$, $N_{IH} = 30\%$ of V_{CC}
at $V_{CC} = 5V$
- HCT Types
 - 4.5V to 5.5V Operation
 - Direct LSTTL Input Logic Compatibility,
 $V_{IL} = 0.8V$ (Max), $V_{IH} = 2V$ (Min)
 - CMOS Input Compatibility, $I_I \leq 1\mu A$ at V_{OL} , V_{OH}

Description

The Harris CD74HC138, CD74HC238 and CD74HCT138, CD74HCT238 are high speed silicon gate CMOS decoders well suited to memory address decoding or data routing applications. Both circuits feature low power consumption usually associated with CMOS circuitry, yet have speeds comparable to low power Schottky TTL logic. Both circuits have three binary select inputs (A0, A1 and A2). If the device is enabled, these inputs determine which one of the eight normally high outputs of the HC/HCT138 series will go low or which of the normally low outputs of the HC/HCT238 series will go high.

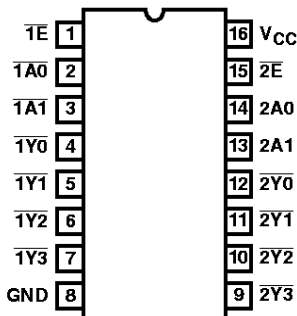
Two active low and one active high enables ($\overline{E1}$, $\overline{E2}$, and E3) are provided to ease the cascading of decoders. The decoder's five outputs can drive 10 low power Schottky TTL equivalent loads.

Ordering Information

PART NUMBER	TEMP. RANGE ($^{\circ}C$)	PACKAGE	PKG. NO.
CD74HC138E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP	E16.3
CD74HCT138E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP	E16.3
CD74HC238E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP	E16.3
CD74HCT238E	-55 to 125	16 Ld PDIP	E16.3
CD74HC138M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC	M16.15
CD74HCT138M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC	M16.15
CD74HC238M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC	M16.15
CD74HCT238M	-55 to 125	16 Ld SOIC	M16.15
CD74HC138SM	-55 to 125	16 Ld SSOP	M16.209

Pinout

CD74HC138, CD74HCT138, CD74HC238, CD74HCT238
(PDIP, SOIC)
TOP VIEW

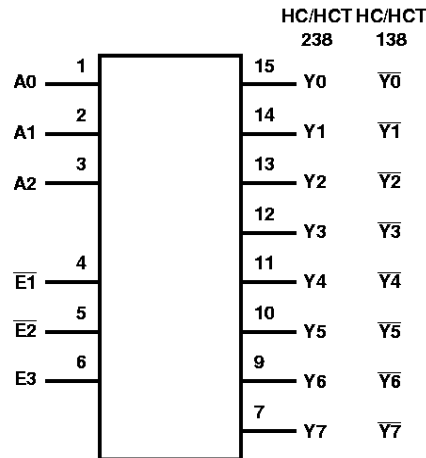


NOTES:

1. When ordering, use the entire part number. Add the suffix 96 to obtain the variant in the tape and reel.
2. Wafer and die for this part number is available which meets all electrical specifications. Please contact your local sales office or Harris customer service for ordering information.

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Functional Diagram



TRUTH TABLE CD74HC138, CD74HCT138

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			ADDRESS										
E3	E2	E1	A2	A1	A0	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

NOTE: H = High Voltage Level, L = Low Voltage Level, X = Don't Care

TRUTH TABLE CD74HC238, CD74HCT238

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			ADDRESS										
E3	E2	E1	A2	A1	A0	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	X	H	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X	H	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	L	H	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L
H	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L
H	L	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L
H	L	L	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L
H	L	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H

NOTE: H = High Voltage Level, L = Low Voltage Level, X = Don't Care

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

DC Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	-0.5V to 7V
DC Input Diode Current, I_{IK}	
For $V_I < -0.5V$ or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5V$	$\pm 20mA$
DC Output Diode Current, I_{OK}	
For $V_O < -0.5V$ or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5V$	$\pm 20mA$
DC Output Source or Sink Current per Output Pin, I_O	
For $V_O > -0.5V$ or $V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V$	$\pm 25mA$
DC V_{CC} or Ground Current, I_{CC} or I_{GND}	$\pm 50mA$

Thermal Information

Thermal Resistance (Typical, Note 3)	θ_{JA} (°C/W)
PDIP Package	90
SOIC Package	115
SSOP Package	155
Maximum Junction Temperature	150°C
Maximum Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to 150°C
Maximum Lead Temperature (Soldering 10s)	300°C
(SOIC - Lead Tips Only)	

Operating Conditions

Temperature Range (T_A)	-55°C to 125°C
Supply Voltage Range, V_{CC}	
HC Types	2V to 6V
HCT Types	4.5V to 5.5V
DC Input or Output Voltage, V_I , V_O	0V to V_{CC}
Input Rise and Fall Time	
2V	1000ns (Max)
4.5V	500ns (Max)
6V	400ns (Max)

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

- θ_{JA} is measured with the component mounted on an evaluation PC board in free air.

DC Electrical Specifications

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V_I (V)	I_O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V_{IH}	-	-	2	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
				4.5	3.15	-	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
				6	4.2	-	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V_{IL}	-	-	2	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
				4.5	-	-	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
				6	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OH}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-0.02	2	1.9	-	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
			-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
			-0.02	6	5.9	-	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads	V_{OH}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V
			-4	4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
			-5.2	6	5.48	-	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V_{OL}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	0.02	2	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
			0.02	6	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads	V_{OL}	V_{IH} or V_{IL}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V
			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
			5.2	6	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I_I	V_{CC} or GND	-	6	-	-	± 0.1	-	± 1	-	± 1	μA
Quiescent Device Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC} or GND	0	6	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	μA

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DC Electrical Specifications (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
		V _I (V)	I _O (mA)		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HCT TYPES												
High Level Input Voltage	V _{IH}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V _{IL}	-	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
High Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OH}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	-0.02	4.5	4.4	-	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
High Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			-4	4.5	3.98	-	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
Low Level Output Voltage CMOS Loads	V _{OL}	V _{IH} or V _{IL}	0.02	4.5	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
Low Level Output Voltage TTL Loads			4	4.5	-	-	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
Input Leakage Current	I _I	V _{CC} and GND	0	5.5	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
Quiescent Device Current	I _{CC}	V _{CC} or GND	0	5.5	-	-	8	-	80	-	160	μA
Additional Quiescent Device Current Per Input Pin: 1 Unit Load (Note 4)	ΔI _{CC}	V _{CC} -2.1	-	4.5 to 5.5	-	100	360	-	450	-	490	μA

NOTE:

4. For dual-supply systems theoretical worst case (V_I = 2.4V, V_{CC} = 5.5V) specification is 1.8mA.

HCT Input Loading Table

INPUT	UNIT LOADS
A0-A2	1.5
E1, E2	1.25
E3	1

NOTE: Unit Load is ΔI_{CC} limit specified in DC Electrical Table, e.g., 360μA max at 25°C.

Switching Specifications Input t_r, t_f = 6ns

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
HC TYPES											
Propagation Delay Address to Output	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	C _L = 50pF	2	-	-	150	-	190	-	225	ns
			4.5	-	-	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		C _L = 15pF	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		C _L = 50pF	6	-	-	26	-	33	-	38	ns

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Switching Specifications Input $t_r, t_f = 6\text{ns}$ (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} (V)	25°C			-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNITS
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Enable to Output HC/HCT138	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	2	-	-	150	-	190	-	265	ns
			4.5	-	-	30	-	38	-	53	ns
			6	-	-	26	-	33	-	45	ns
Output Transition Time (Figure 1)	t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	2	-	-	75	-	95	-	110	ns
			4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
			6	-	-	13	-	16	-	19	ns
Power Dissipation Capacitance, (Notes 5, 6)	C_{PD}	$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	67	-	-	-	-	pF	
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF

HCT TYPES

Propagation Delay Address to Output	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
			$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Enable to Output HC/HCT138	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	35	-	44	-	53	ns
Enable to Output HC/HCT238	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	40	-	50	-	60	ns
Output Transition Time (Figure 2)	t_{TLH}, t_{THL}	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	4.5	-	-	15	-	19	-	22	ns
Power Dissipation Capacitance, (Notes 5, 6)	C_{PD}	$C_L = 15\text{pF}$	5	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	pF
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	pF

NOTES:

- C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power consumption, per gate.
- $P_D = V_{CC}^2 f_i (C_{PD} + C_L)$ where: f_i = Input Frequency, C_L = Output Load Capacitance, V_{CC} = Supply Voltage.

Test Circuits and Waveforms

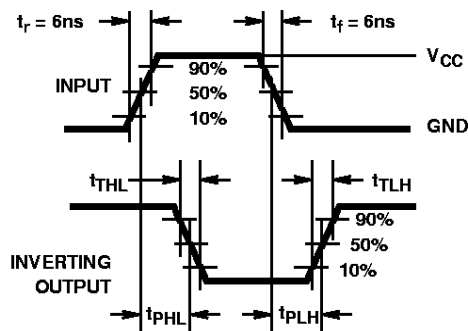


FIGURE 1. HC AND HCU TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC

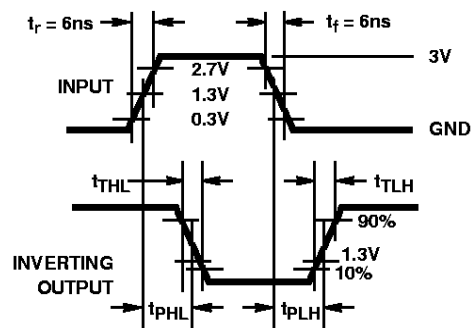


FIGURE 2. HCT TRANSITION TIMES AND PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES, COMBINATION LOGIC