DATA SHEET

74LV74

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

Product specification

1996 Nov 07

IC24 Data Handbook

Philips
Semiconductors

PHILIPS

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive edge-trigger

74LV74

FEATURES

- Wide operating voltage: 1.0 to 5.5V
- Optimized for Low Voltage applications: 1.0 to 3.6V
- Accepts TTL input levels between V_{CC} = 2.7V and V_{CC} = 3.6V
- Typical V_{OLP} (output ground bounce) < 0.8V @ V_{CC} = 3.3V, T_{amb} = 25°C
- Typical V_{OHV} (output V_{OH} undershoot) > 2V @ V_{CC} = 3.3V, T_{amb} = 25°C
- Output capability: standard
- I_{CC} category: flip-flops

DESCRIPTION

The 74LV74 is a low-voltage Si-gate CMOS device and is pin and function compatible with 74HC/HCT74.

The 74LV74 is a dual positive edge triggered, D-type flip-flop with individual data (D) inputs, clock (CP) inputs, set (S_D) and (R_D) inputs; also complementary Q and Q outputs.

The set and reset are asynchronous active LOW inputs and operate independently of the clock input. Information on the data input is transferred to the Q output on the LOW-to-HIGH transition of the clock pulse. The D inputs must be stable one set-up time prior to the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition, for predictable operation.

Schmitt-trigger action in the clock input makes the circuit highly tolerant to slower clock rise and fall times.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

GND = 0V; T_{amb} = 25°C; $t_r = t_f \leq 2.5$ ns

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	TYPICAL	UNIT
t_{PHL}/t_{PLH}	Propagation delay nCP to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$ n$\overline{S}_D$ to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$ n$\overline{R}_D$ to nQ, n$\overline{Q}$	C_L = 15pF V_{CC} = 3.3V	11 14 14	ns
f_{max}	Maximum clock frequency		76	MHz
C_I	Input capacitance		3.5	pF
C_{PD}	Power dissipation capacitance per flip-flop	Notes 1 and 2	24	pF

NOTES:

1. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in µW)
   $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:
   f_i = input frequency in MHz; C_L = output load capacity in pF;
   f_o = output frequency in MHz; V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;
   $\Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs.
2. The condition is V_I = GND to V_{CC}

ORDERING INFORMATION

PACKAGES	TEMPERATURE RANGE	OUTSIDE NORTH AMERICA	NORTH AMERICA	PKG. DWG. #
14-Pin Plastic DIL	–40°C to +125°C	74LV74 N	74LV74 N	SOT27-1
14-Pin Plastic SO	–40°C to +125°C	74LV74 D	74LV74 D	SOT108-1
14-Pin Plastic SSOP Type II	–40°C to +125°C	74LV74 DB	74LV74 DB	SOT337-1
14-Pin Plastic TSSOP Type I	–40°C to +125°C	74LV74 PW	74LV74PW DH	SOT402-1

PIN CONFIGURATION

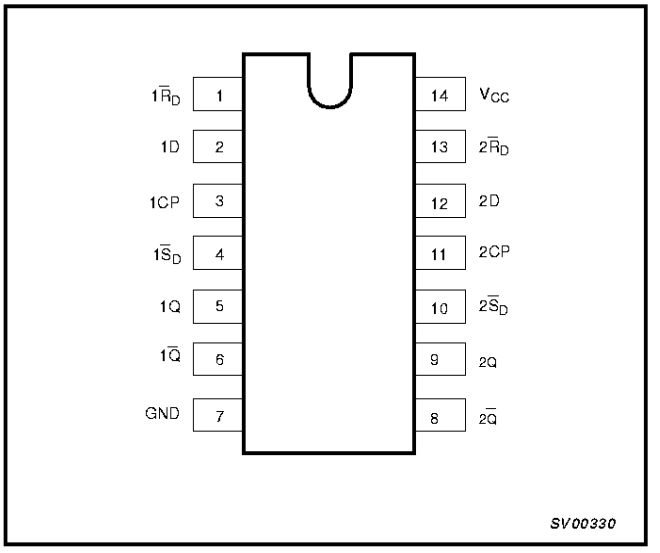


Figure 1. Pin configuration

LOGIC SYMBOL

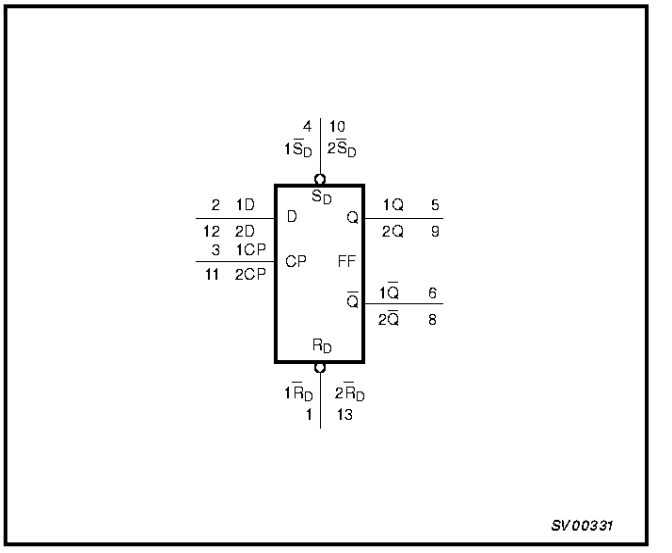


Figure 2. Logic symbol

PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NUMBER	SYMBOL	FUNCTION
1, 13	1$\overline{R}_D$, 2$\overline{R}_D$	Asynchronous reset-direct input (active-LOW)
2, 12	1D, 2D	Data inputs
3, 11	1CP, 2CP	Clock input (LOW-to-HIGH), edge-triggered)
4, 10	1$\overline{S}_D$, 2$\overline{S}_D$	Asynchronous set-direct input (active-LOW)
5, 9	1Q, 2Q	True flip-flop outputs
6, 8	1$\overline{Q}$, 2$\overline{Q}$	Complement flip-flop outputs
7	GND	Ground (0V)
14	V_{CC}	Positive supply voltage

LOGIC SYMBOL (IEEE/IEC)

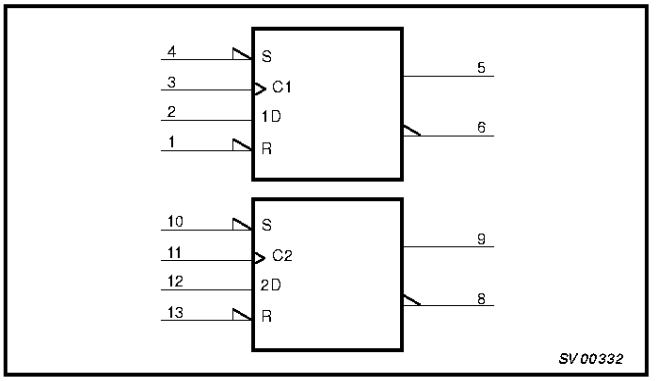


Figure 3. IEC Logic symbol

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive edge-trigger

74LV74

FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM

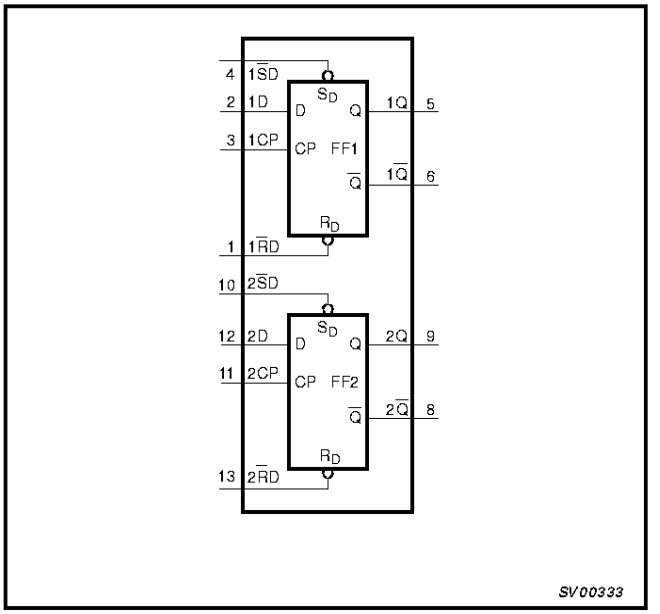


Figure 4. Functional diagram

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
S_D	R_D	CP	D	Q	Q
L	H	X	X	H	L
H	L	X	X	L	H
L	L	X	X	H	H

INPUTS				OUTPUTS	
S_D	R_D	CP	D	Q_{n+1}	Q_{n+1}
H	H	↑	L	L	H
H	H	↑	H	H	L

H = HIGH voltage level
L = LOW voltage level
X = don't care
↑ = LOW-to-HIGH CP transition
Q_{n+1} = state after the next LOW-to-HIGH CP transition

LOGIC DIAGRAM

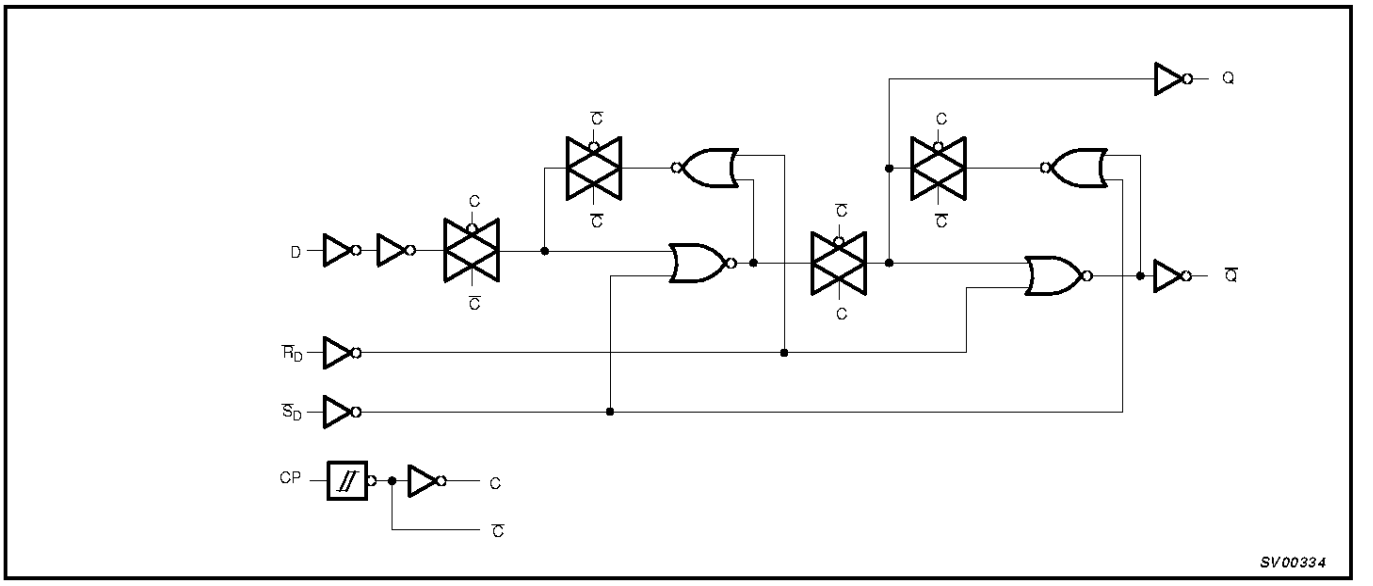


Figure 5. Logic diagram (one flip-flop)

THE LV FAMILY

These family specifications cover the common electrical ratings and characteristics of the entire LV74LV/74LVU family, unless otherwise specified in the individual device datasheet.

This low-voltage CMOS logic family is based on Philips Semiconductors well-known HCMOS (HC) range and uses the same well-proven fabrication process with only slight modifications. It operates from a typical supply voltage of 3.3V but can be used within the supply voltage range of 1.0V to 5.5V. With a 3.3V power supply, the speed and performance is the same as HCMOS with a 5V power supply.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS[1, 2]

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134)
Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0V)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	RATING	UNIT
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage		−0.5 to +7.0	V
$\pm I_{IK}$	DC input diode current	$V_I < -0.5$ or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5V$	20	mA
$\pm I_{OK}$	DC output diode current	$V_O < -0.5$ or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5V$	50	mA
$\pm I_O$	DC output source or sink current – standard outputs – bus driver outputs	$-0.5V < V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5V$	 25 35	mA
$\pm I_{GND}$, $\pm I_{CC}$	DC V_{CC} or GND current for types with –standard outputs –bus driver outputs		 50 70	mA
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		−65 to +150	°C
P_{tot}	Power dissipation per package –plastic DIL –plastic mini-pack (SO) –plastic shrink mini-pack (SSOP and TSSOP)	for temperature range: −40 to +125°C above +70°C derate linearly with 12mW/K above +70°C derate linearly with 8 mW/K above +60°C derate linearly with 5.5 mW/K	 750 500 400	mW

NOTES:

1. Stresses beyond those listed may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
2. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage	See Note[1]	1.0	3.3	5.5	V
V_I	Input voltage		0	–	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	–	V_{CC}	V
T_{amb}	Operating ambient temperature range in free air	See DC and AC characteristics per device	−40 −40		+85 +125	°C
t_r, t_f	Input rise and fall times except for Schmitt-trigger inputs	V_{CC} = 1.0V to 2.0V V_{CC} = 2.0V to 2.7V V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V V_{CC} = 3.6V to 5.5V	– – –	– – – –	500 200 100 50	ns/V

NOTE:

1. The LV is guaranteed to function down to V_{CC} = 1.0V (input levels GND or V_{CC}); DC characteristics are guaranteed from V_{CC} = 1.2V to V_{CC} = 5.5V.

DC CHARACTERISTICS FOR THE LV FAMILY

Over recommended operating conditions voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0V)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	LIMITS					UNIT
			-40°C to +85°C			-40°C to +125°C		
			MIN	TYP[1]	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{IH}	HIGH level Input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.2V	0.9			0.9		V
		V_{CC} = 2.0V	1.4			1.4		
		V_{CC} = 2.7 to 3.6V	2.0			2.0		
		V_{CC} = 4.5 to 5.5V	0.7*V_{CC}			0.7*V_{CC}		
V_{IL}	LOW level Input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.2V			0.3		0.3	V
		V_{CC} = 2.0V			0.6		0.6	
		V_{CC} = 2.7 to 3.6V			0.8		0.8	
		V_{CC} = 4.5 to 5.5			0.3*V_{CC}		0.3*V_{CC}	
V_{OH}	HIGH level output voltage; all outputs	V_{CC} = 1.2V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 100µA		1.2				V
		V_{CC} = 2.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 100µA	1.8	2.0		1.8		
		V_{CC} = 2.7V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 100µA	2.5	2.7		2.5		
		V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 100µA	2.8	3.0		2.8		
		V_{CC} = 4.5V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 100µA	4.3	4.5		4.3		
V_{OH}	HIGH level output voltage; STANDARD outputs	V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 6mA	2.40	2.82		2.20		V
		V_{CC} = 4.5V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 12mA	3.60	4.20		3.50		
V_{OH}	HIGH level output voltage; BUS driver outputs	V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 8mA	2.40	2.82		2.20		V
		V_{CC} = 4.5V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; $-I_O$ = 16mA	3.60	4.20		3.50		
V_{OL}	LOW level output voltage; all outputs	V_{CC} = 1.2V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 100µA		0				V
		V_{CC} = 2.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 100µA		0	0.2		0.2	
		V_{CC} = 2.7V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 100µA		0	0.2		0.2	
		V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 100µA		0	0.2		0.2	
		V_{CC} = 4.5V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 100µA		0	0.2		0.2	
V_{OL}	LOW level output voltage; STANDARD outputs	V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 6mA		0.25	0.40		0.50	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 12mA		0.35	0.55		0.65	
V_{OL}	LOW level output voltage; BUS driver outputs	V_{CC} = 3.0V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 8mA		0.20	0.40		0.50	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; I_O = 16mA		0.35	0.55		0.65	
I_I	Input leakage current	V_{CC} = 5.5V; V_I = V_{CC} or GND			1.0		1.0	µA
I_{OZ}	3-State output OFF-state current	V_{CC} = 5.5V; V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}; V_O = V_{CC} or GND			5		10	µA
I_{CC}	Quiescent supply current; SSI	V_{CC} = 5.5V; V_I = V_{CC} or GND; I_O = 0			20.0		40	µA
	Quiescent supply current; flip-flops	V_{CC} = 5.5V; V_I = V_{CC} or GND; I_O = 0			20.0		80	
I_{CC}	Quiescent supply current; MSI	V_{CC} = 5.5V; V_I = V_{CC} or GND; I_O = 0			20.0		160	µA
	Quiescent supply current; LSI	V_{CC} = 5.5V; V_I = V_{CC} or GND; I_O = 0			500		1000	
ΔI_{CC}	Additional quiescent supply current per input	V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V; V_I = V_{CC} –0.6V			500		850	µA

NOTE:

1. All typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25°C.

AC CHARACTERISTICS

GND = 0V; $t_r = t_f$ = 2.5ns; C_L = 50pF; R_L = 500Ω

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	WAVEFORM	CONDITION	LIMITS −40 to +85 °C			LIMITS −40 to +125 °C		UNIT
			V_{CC}(V)	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PHL}/t_{PLH}	Propagation delay nCP to nQ, $n\overline{Q}$	Figures, 6, 8	1.2	–	70	–	–	–	ns
			2.0	–	24	44	–	56	
			2.7	–	18	28	–	41	
			3.0 to 3.6	–	13[1]	26	–	33	
			4.5 to 5.5	–	9.5[2]	17	–	23	
t_{PHL}/t_{PLH}	Propagation delay $n\overline{S}_D$ to nQ, $n\overline{Q}$	Figures 7, 8	1.2	–	90	–	–	–	ns
			2.0	–	31	46	–	58	
			2.7	–	23	34	–	43	
			3.0 to 3.6	–	17[1]	27	–	34	
			4.5 to 5.5	–	12[2]	19	–	24	
t_{PHL}/t_{PLH}	Propagation delay $n\overline{R}_D$ to nQ, $n\overline{Q}$	Figures 7, 8	1.2	–	90	–	–	–	ns
			2.0	–	31	46	–	58	
			2.7	–	23	34	–	43	
			3.0 to 3.6	–	17[1]	27	–	34	
			4.5 to 5.5	–	12[2]	19	–	24	
t_W	Clock pulse width HIGH to LOW	Figure 6	2.0	34	10	–	41	–	ns
			2.7	25	8	–	30	–	
			3.0 to 3.6	20	7[1]	–	24	–	
			4.5 to 5.5	15	6[2]	–	18	–	
t_W	Set or reset pulse width LOW	Figure 7	2.0	34	10	–	41	–	ns
			2.7	25	8	–	30	–	
			3.0 to 3.6	20	7[1]	–	24	–	
			4.5 to 5.5	15	6[2]	–	18	–	
t_{rem}	Removal time set or reset	Figure 7	1.2	–	5	–	–	–	ns
			2.0	14	2	–	15	–	
			2.7	10	1	–	11	–	
			3.0 to 3.6	8	1[1]	–	–9	–	
			4.5 to 5.5	6	1[2]	–	–7	–	
t_{su}	Set-up time nD to nCP	Figure 6	1.2	–	10	–	–	–	ns
			2.0	22	4	–	26	–	
			2.7	12	3	–	15	–	
			3.0 to 3.6	8	2[1]	–	10	–	
			4.5 to 5.5	6	1[2]	–	8	–	
t_h	Hold time nD to nCP	Figure 6	1.2	–	–10	–	–	–	ns
			2.0	3	–2	–	3	–	
			2.7	3	–2	–	3	–	
			3.0 to 3.6	3	–2[1]	–	3	–	
			4.5 to 5.5	3	–2[2]	–	3	–	
f_{max}	Maximum clock pulse frequency	Figure 6	2.0	14	40	–	12	–	MHz
			2.7	50	90	–	40	–	
			3.0 to 3.6	60	100[1]	–	48	–	
			4.5 to 5.5	70	110[2]	–	56	–	

NOTE:

1. Unless otherwise stated, all typical values are at T_{amb} = 25°C.
2. Typical value measured at V_{CC} = 3.3V.
3. Typical value measured at V_{CC} = 5.0V.

AC WAVEFORMS

V_M = 1.5V at V_{CC} ≥ 2.7V ≤ 3.6V
V_M = 0.5V * V_{CC} at V_{CC} < 2.7V and ≥ 4.5V
V_{OL} and V_{OH} are the typical output voltage drop that occur with the output load.

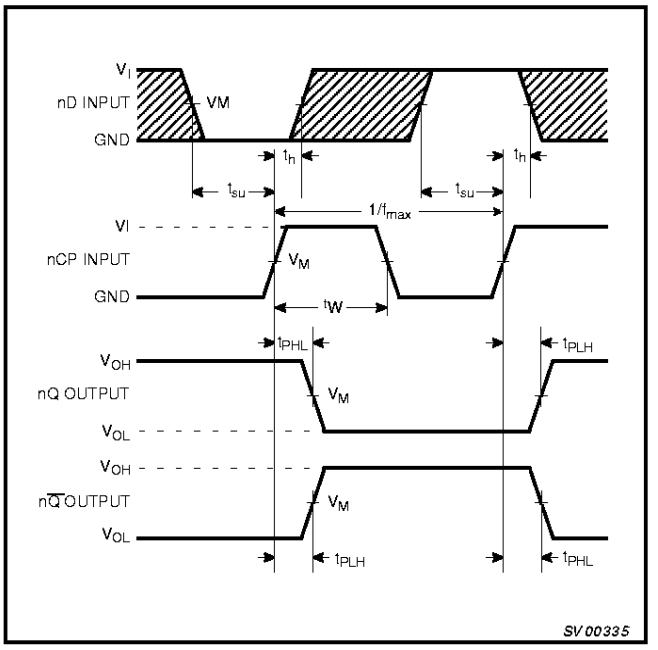


Figure 6.Waveforms showing the clock (nCP) to output (nQ, nQ̄) propagation delays, the clock pulse width, the nD to nCP setup times, the nCP to nD hold times, the output transition times and the maximum clock pulse frequency

NOTE:
The shaded areas indicate when the input is permitted to change for predictable output performance.

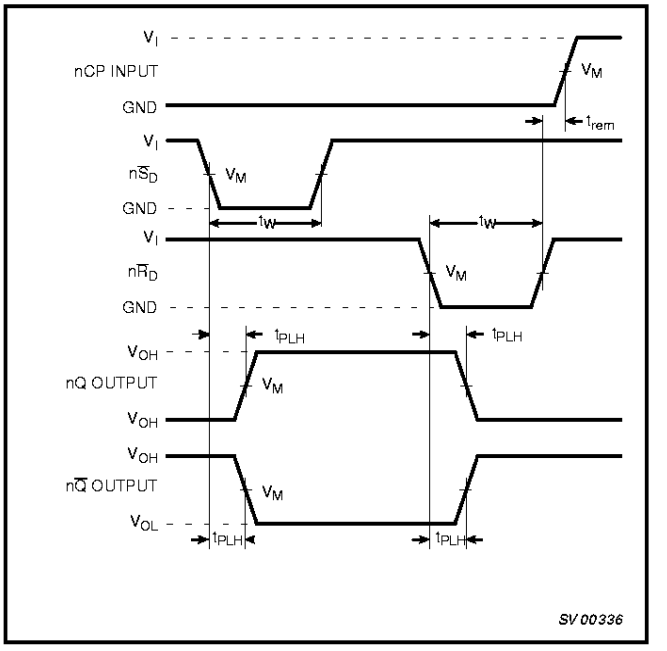
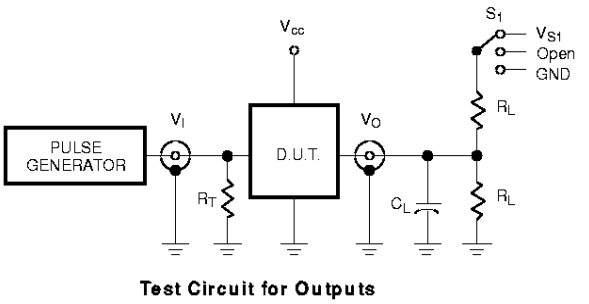
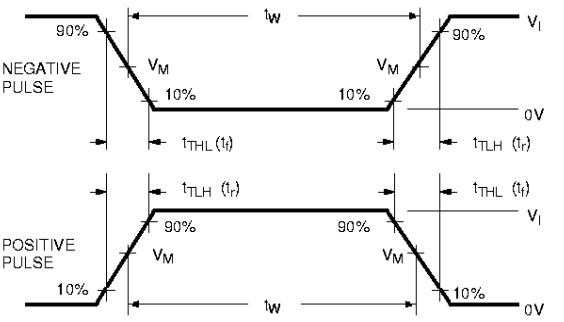


Figure 7.Waveforms showing the set (nS_D) and reset (nR_D) input to output (nQ, nQ̄) propagation delays, the set and reset pulse widths and the nR_D to nCP removal time

TEST CIRCUIT



Test Circuit for Outputs



V_M = 1.5V
Input Pulse Definition

SWITCH POSITION

TEST	S_1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{S1}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND

V_{CC}	V_I	V_{S1}
< 2.7V	V_{CC}	2 * V_{CC}
2.7–3.6V	2.7V	2 * V_{CC}
≥ 4.5 V	V_{CC}	2 * V_{CC}

DEFINITIONS

R_L = Load resistor; see AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.

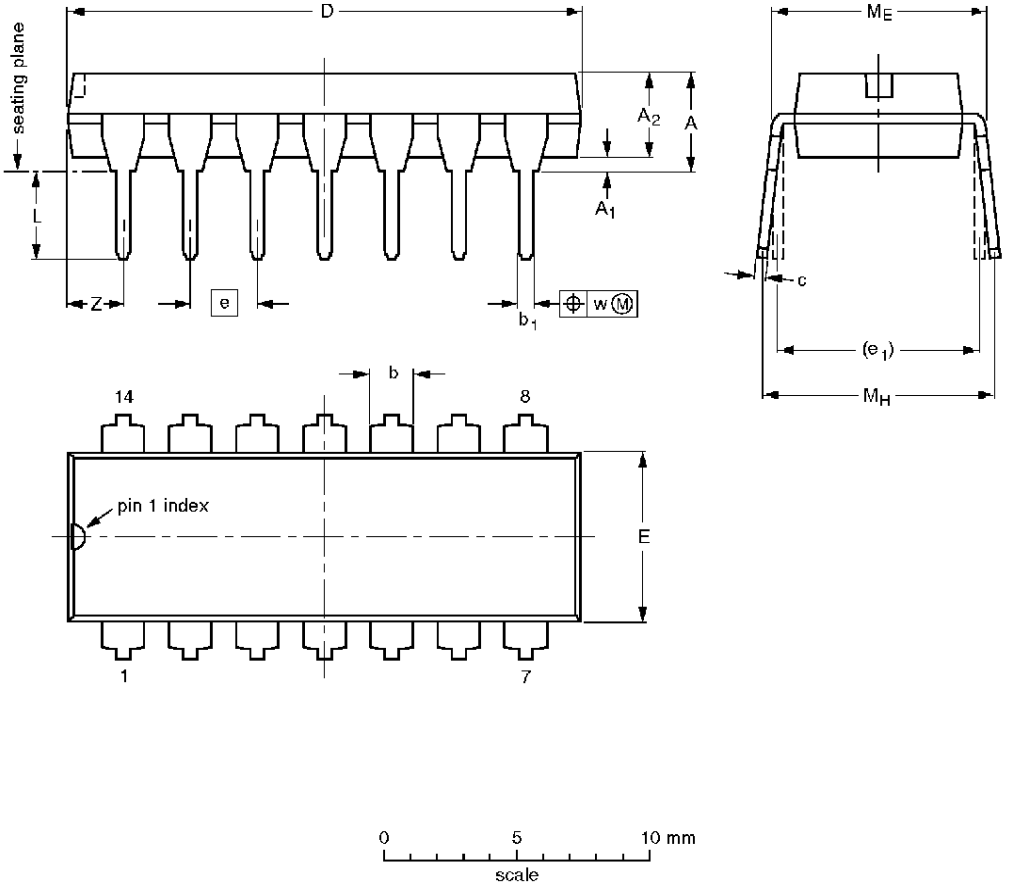
C_L = Load capacitance includes jig and probe capacitance: See AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.

R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to Z_{OUT} of pulse generators.

SY00044

Figure 8. Load circuitry for switching times

DIP14: plastic dual in-line package; 14 leads (300 mil) **SOT27-1**



DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

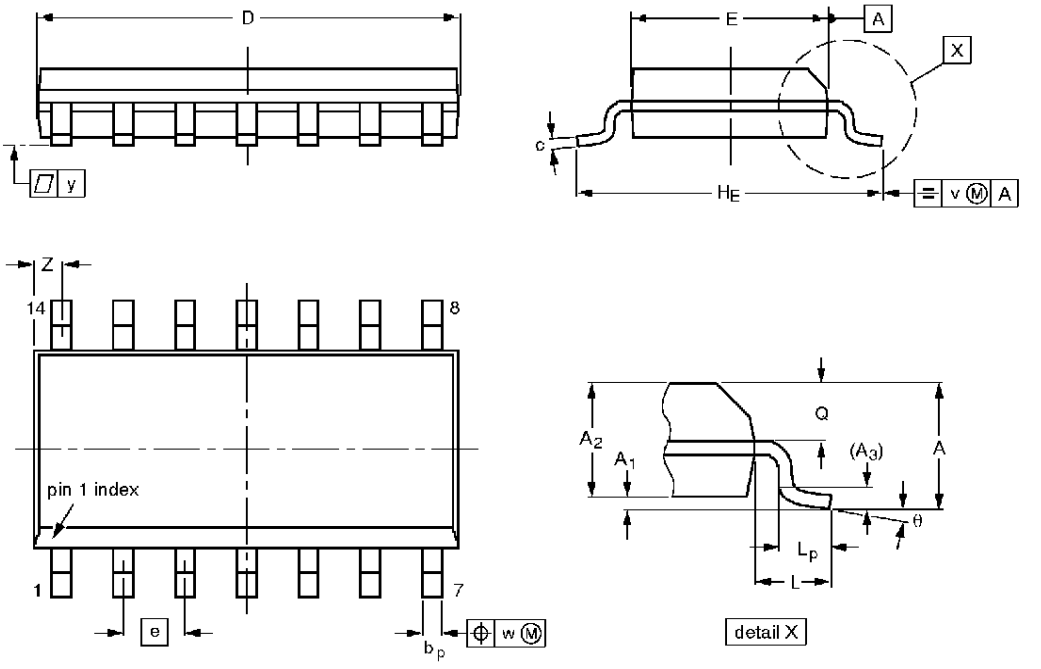
UNIT	A max.	A_1 min.	A_2 max.	b	b_1	c	D (1)	E (1)	e	e_1	L	M_E	M_H	w	Z (1) max.
mm	4.2	0.51	3.2	1.73 1.13	0.53 0.38	0.36 0.23	19.50 18.55	6.48 6.20	2.54	7.62	3.60 3.05	8.25 7.80	10.0 8.3	0.254	2.2
inches	0.17	0.020	0.13	0.068 0.044	0.021 0.015	0.014 0.009	0.77 0.73	0.26 0.24	0.10	0.30	0.14 0.12	0.32 0.31	0.39 0.33	0.01	0.087

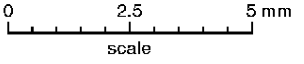
Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT27-1	050G04	MO-001AA				~~92-11-17~~ 95-03-11

SO14: plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm **SOT108-1**





DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

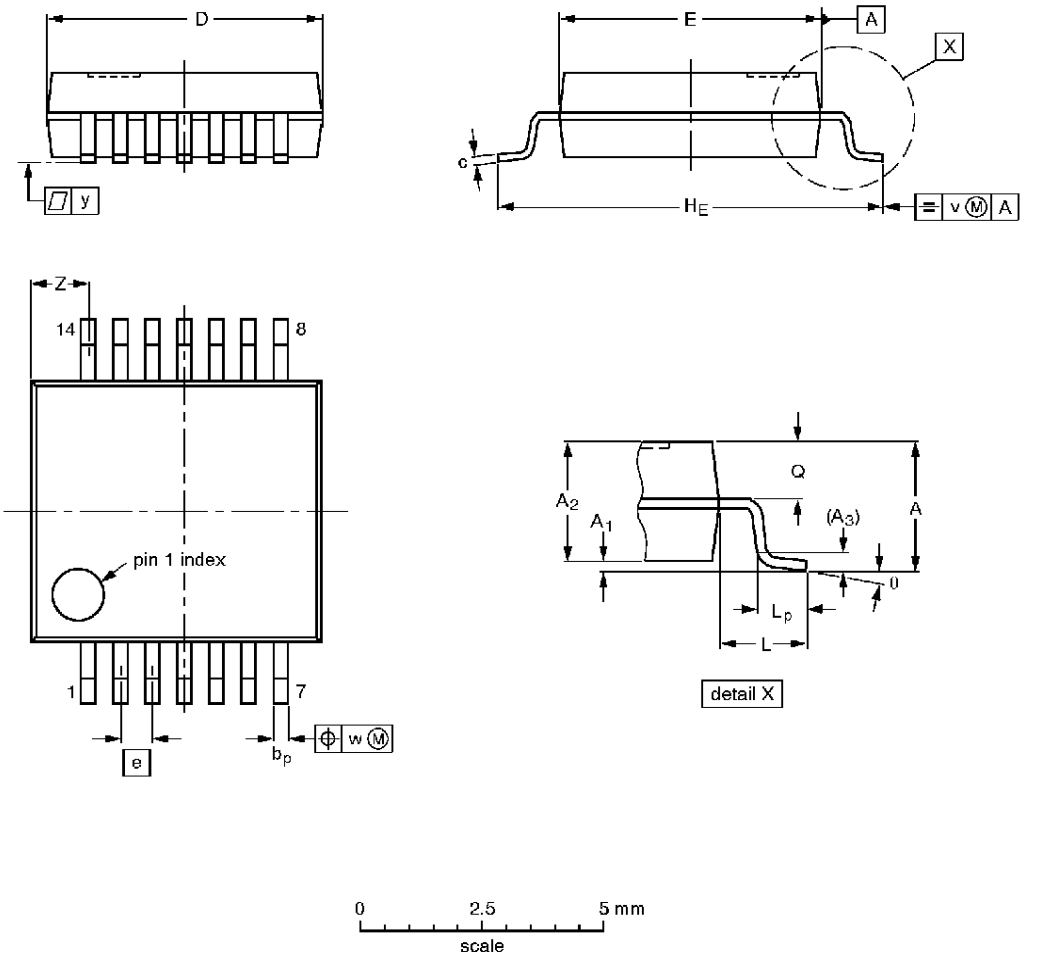
UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	$D^{(1)}$	$E^{(1)}$	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	$Z^{(1)}$	θ
mm	1.75	0.25 0.10	1.45 1.25	0.25	0.49 0.36	0.25 0.19	8.75 8.55	4.0 3.8	1.27	6.2 5.8	1.05	1.0 0.4	0.7 0.6	0.25	0.25	0.1	0.7 0.3	8° 0°
inches	0.069	0.0098 0.0039	0.057 0.049	0.01	0.019 0.014	0.0098 0.0075	0.35 0.34	0.16 0.15	0.050	0.24 0.23	0.041	0.039 0.016	0.028 0.024	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.028 0.012	

Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT108-1	076E06S	MS-012AB				~~91-08-13~~ 95-01-23

SSOP14: plastic shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 5.3 mm **SOT337-1**



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

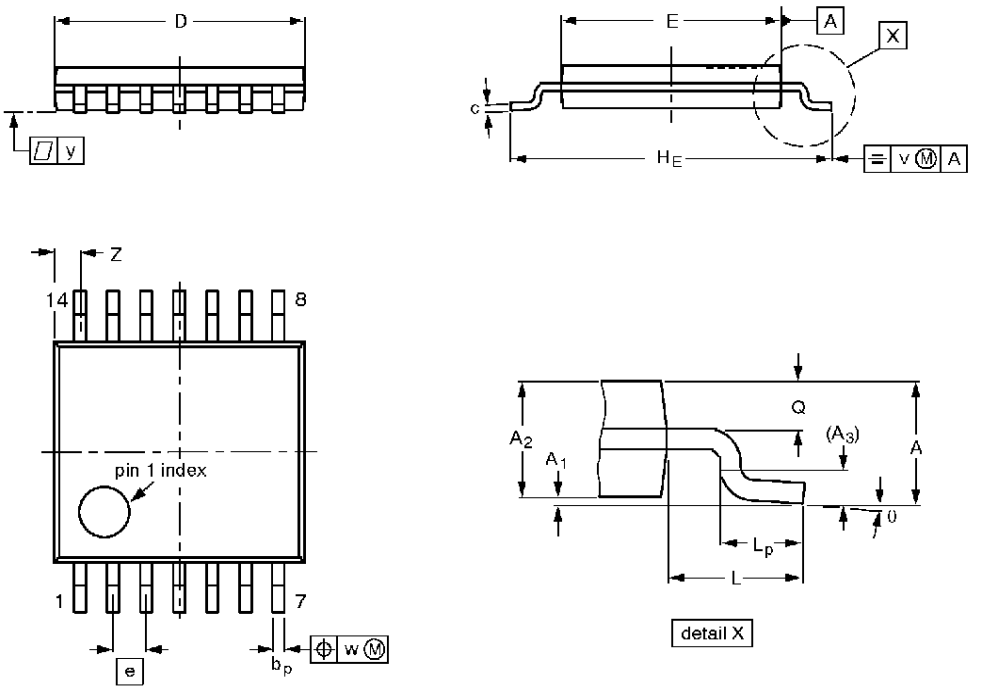
UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	D (1)	E (1)	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	Z (1)	θ
mm	2.0	0.21 0.05	1.80 1.65	0.25	0.38 0.25	0.20 0.09	6.4 6.0	5.4 5.2	0.65	7.9 7.6	1.25	1.03 0.63	0.9 0.7	0.2	0.13	0.1	1.4 0.9	8° 0°

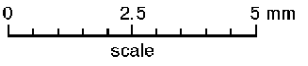
Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT337-1		MO-150AB				~~95-02-04~~ 96-01-18

TSSOP14: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm **SOT402-1**





DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	D (1)	E (2)	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	Z (1)	θ
mm	1.10	0.15 0.05	0.95 0.80	0.25	0.30 0.19	0.2 0.1	5.1 4.9	4.5 4.3	0.65	6.6 6.2	1.0	0.75 0.50	0.4 0.3	0.2	0.13	0.1	0.72 0.38	8° 0°

Notes

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT402-1		MO-153				~~94-07-12~~ 95-04-04

DEFINITIONS

Data Sheet Identification	Product Status	Definition
Objective Specification	Formative or in Design	This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specifications may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary Specification	Preproduction Product	This data sheet contains preliminary data, and supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.
Product Specification	Full Production	This data sheet contains Final Specifications. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice, in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.

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