National Semiconductor

54AC/74AC377 • 54ACT/74ACT377
Octal D Flip-Flop with Clock Enable

General Description

The 'AC/'ACT377 has eight edge-triggered, D-type flip-flops with individual D inputs and Q outputs. The common buffered Clock (CP) input loads all flip-flops simultaneously, when the Clock Enable ($\overline{CE}$) is LOW.

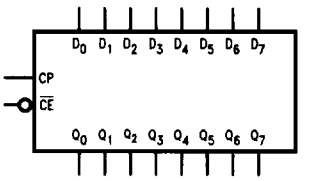
The register is fully edge-triggered. The state of each D input, one setup time before the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition, is transferred to the corresponding flip-flop's Q output. The $\overline{CE}$ input must be stable only one setup time prior to the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition for predictable operation.

Features

- Ideal for addressable register applications
- Clock enable for address and data synchronization applications
- Eight edge-triggered D flip-flops
- Buffered common clock
- Outputs source/sink 24 mA
- See '273 for master reset version
- See '373 for transparent latch version
- See '374 for TRI-STATE® version
- 'ACT377 has TTL-compatible inputs
- Standard Military Drawing (SMD)
  — 'AC377: 5962-88702
  — 'ACT377: 5962-87697

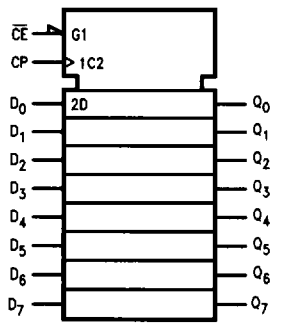
Ordering Code: See Section 8

Logic Symbols



TL/F/9961–1

IEEE/IEC

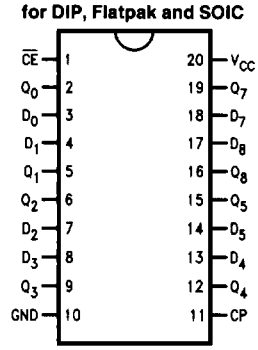


TL/F/9961–2

Pin Names	Description
D_0–D_7	Data Inputs
$\overline{CE}$	Clock Enable (Active LOW)
Q_0–Q_7	Data Outputs
CP	Clock Pulse Input

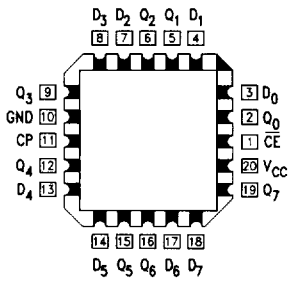
Connection Diagrams

Pin Assignment for DIP, Flatpak and SOIC



TL/F/9961–3

Pin Assignment for LCC



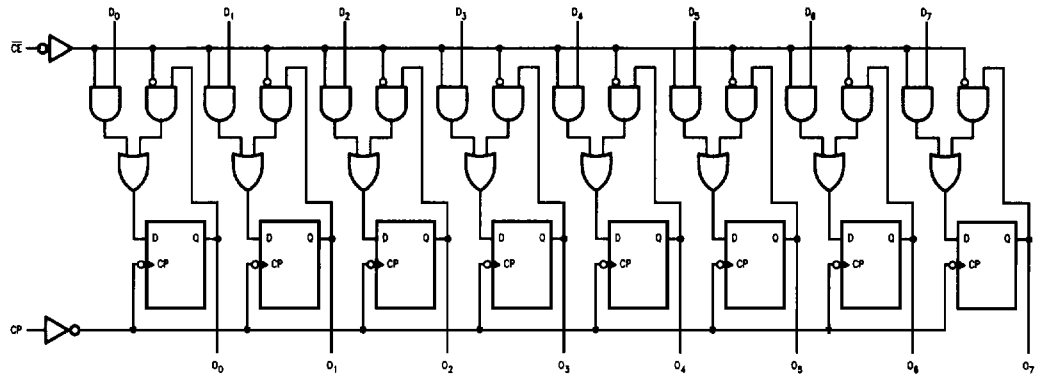
TL/F/9961–4

Mode Select-Function Table

Operating Mode	Inputs			Outputs
	CP	$\overline{CE}$	D_n	Q_n
Load '1'	⌐	L	H	H
Load '0'	⌐	L	L	L
Hold (Do Nothing)	⌐	H	X	No Change
	X	H	X	No Change

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Immaterial
⌐ = LOW-to-HIGH Clock Transition

Logic Diagram



TL/F/9961–5

Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Absolute Maximum Rating (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	−0.5V to +7.0V
DC Input Diode Current (I_{IK})	
V_I = −0.5V	−20 mA
V_I = V_{CC} + 0.5V	+20 mA
DC Input Voltage (V_I)	−0.5V to V_{CC} + 0.5V
DC Output Diode Current (I_{OK})	
V_O = −0.5V	−20 mA
V_O = V_{CC} + 0.5V	+20 mA
DC Output Voltage (V_O)	−0.5V to V_{CC} + 0.5V
DC Output Source or Sink Current (I_O)	±50 mA
DC V_{CC} or Ground Current per Output Pin (I_{CC} or I_{GND})	±50 mA
Storage Temperature (T_{STG})	−65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature (T_J)	
CDIP	175°C
PDIP	140°C

Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. The databook specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. National does not recommend operation of FACT™ circuits outside databook specifications.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	
'AC	2.0V to 6.0V
'ACT	4.5V to 5.5V
Input Voltage (V_I)	0V to V_{CC}
Output Voltage (V_O)	0V to V_{CC}
Operating Temperature (T_A)	
74AC/ACT	−40°C to +85°C
54AC/ACT	−55°C to +125°C
Minimum Input Edge Rate ($\Delta V/\Delta t$) 'AC Devices V_{IN} from 30% to 70% of V_{CC} V_{CC} @ 3.3V, 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns
Minimum Input Edge Rate ($\Delta V/\Delta t$) 'ACT Devices V_{IN} from 0.8V to 2.0V V_{CC} @ 4.5V, 5.5V	125 mV/ns

Note 2: See individual datasheets for those devices which differ from the typical input rise and fall times noted here.

DC Characteristics for 'AC Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74AC T_A = +25°C		54AC T_A = −55°C to +125°C	74AC T_A = −40°C to +85°C	Units	Conditions
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits				
V_{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1V or V_{CC} − 0.1V
		4.5	2.25	3.15	3.15	3.15		
		5.5	2.75	3.85	3.85	3.85		
V_{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1V or V_{CC} − 0.1V
		4.5	2.25	1.35	1.35	1.35		
		5.5	2.75	1.65	1.65	1.65		
V_{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	3.0	2.99	2.9	2.9	2.9	V	I_{OUT} = −50 μA
		4.5	4.49	4.4	4.4	4.4		
		5.5	5.49	5.4	5.4	5.4		
		3.0		2.56	2.4	2.46	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OH} −12 mA
		4.5		3.86	3.7	3.76		I_{OH} −24 mA
		5.5		4.86	4.7	4.76		−24 mA
V_{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	3.0	0.002	0.1	0.1	0.1	V	I_{OUT} = 50 μA
		4.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1		
		5.5	0.001	0.1	0.1	0.1		
		3.0		0.36	0.50	0.44	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OL} 12 mA
		4.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		I_{OL} 24 mA
		5.5		0.36	0.50	0.44		24 mA
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA	V_I = V_{CC}, GND

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

DC Characteristics for 'AC Family Devices (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74AC $T_A = +25°C$		54AC $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$	74AC $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$	Units	Conditions
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits				
I_{OLD}	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			50	75	mA	V_{OLD} = 1.65V Max
I_{OHD}		5.5			−50	−75	mA	V_{OHD} = 3.85V Min
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		8.0	160.0	80.0	μA	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

Note: I_{IN} and I_{CC} @ 3.0V are guaranteed to be less than or equal to the respective limit @ 5.5V V_{CC}.
I_{CC} for 54AC @ 25°C is identical to 74AC @ 25°C.

DC Characteristics for 'ACT Family Devices

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC} (V)	74ACT $T_A = +25°C$		54ACT $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$	74ACT $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$	Units	Conditions
			Typ	Guaranteed Limits				
V_{IH}	Minimum High Level Input Voltage	4.5 5.5	1.5 1.5	2.0 2.0	2.0 2.0	2.0 2.0	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1V or V_{CC} − 0.1V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low Level Input Voltage	4.5 5.5	1.5 1.5	0.8 0.8	0.8 0.8	0.8 0.8	V	V_{OUT} = 0.1V or V_{CC} − 0.1V
V_{OH}	Minimum High Level Output Voltage	4.5 5.5	4.49 5.49	4.4 5.4	4.4 5.4	4.4 5.4	V	I_{OUT} = −50 μA
		4.5 5.5		3.86 4.86	3.70 4.70	3.76 4.76	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OH} −24 mA I_{OH} −24 mA
V_{OL}	Maximum Low Level Output Voltage	4.5 5.5	0.001 0.001	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	V	I_{OUT} = 50 μA
		4.5 5.5		0.36 0.36	0.50 0.50	0.44 0.44	V	*V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} I_{OL} 24 mA I_{OL} 24 mA
I_{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	5.5		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA	$V_I = V_{CC}$, GND
I_{CCT}	Maximum I_{CC}/Input	5.5	0.6		1.6	1.5	mA	$V_I = V_{CC}$ − 2.1V
I_{OLD}	†Minimum Dynamic Output Current	5.5			50	75	mA	V_{OLD} = 1.65V Max
I_{OHD}		5.5			−50	−75	mA	V_{OHD} = 3.85V Min
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	5.5		8.0	160.0	80.0	μA	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND

*All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

†Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

Note: I_{CC} for 54ACT @ 25°C is identical to 74ACT @ 25°C.

AC Electrical Characteristics: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74AC $T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF			54AC $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		74AC $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		Units	Fig. No.
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	3.3	90	125		75		75		MHz	
		5.0	140	175		95		125			
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay CP to Q_n	3.3	3.0	8.0	13.0	1.0	14.0	1.5	14.0	ns	2-3, 4
		5.0	2.0	6.0	9.0	1.0	10.0	1.5	10.0		
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay CP to Q_n	3.3	3.5	8.5	13.0	1.0	15.0	2.0	14.5	ns	2-3, 4
		5.0	2.5	6.5	10.0	1.0	11.0	1.5	11.0		

*Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3V ±0.3V
Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

AC Operating Requirements: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74AC $T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		54AC $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF	74AC $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF	Units	Fig. No.
			Typ	Guaranteed Minimum				
t_s	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	3.3	3.5	5.5	7.5	6.0	ns	2-7
		5.0	2.5	4.0	6.0	4.5		
t_h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	3.3	−2.0	0	1.5	0	ns	2-7
		5.0	−1.0	1.0	2.5	1.0		
t_s	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW $\overline{CE}$ to CP	3.3	4.0	6.0	9.5	7.5	ns	2-7
		5.0	2.5	4.0	6.0	4.5		
t_h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW $\overline{CE}$ to CP	3.3	−3.5	0	1.0	0	ns	2-7
		5.0	−2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0		
t_w	CP Pulse Width HIGH or LOW	3.3	3.5	5.5	6.5	6.0	ns	2-3
		5.0	2.5	4.0	5.0	4.5		

*Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.0V ±0.3V
Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

AC Electrical Characteristics: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74ACT $T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF			54ACT $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		74ACT $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		Units	Fig. No.
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	5.0	140	175		85		125		MHz	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay CP to Q_n	5.0	3.0	6.5	9.0	1.0	11.0	2.5	10.0	ns	2-3, 4
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay CP to Q_n	5.0	3.5	7.0	10.0	1.0	12.0	2.5	11.0	ns	2-3, 4

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

AC Operating Requirements: See Section 2 for Waveforms

Symbol	Parameter	V_{CC}* (V)	74ACT $T_A = +25°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF		54ACT $T_A = -55°C$ to $+125°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF	74ACT $T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $C_L = 50$ pF	Units	Fig. No.
			Typ	Guaranteed Minimum				
t_s	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	5.0	2.5	4.5	7.0	5.5	ns	2-7
t_h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	5.0	−1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	ns	2-7
t_s	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW $\overline{CE}$ to CP	5.0	2.5	4.5	7.0	5.5	ns	2-7
t_h	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW $\overline{CE}$ to CP	5.0	−1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	ns	2-7
t_w	CP Pulse Width HIGH or LOW	5.0	2.0	4.0	5.5	4.5	ns	2-3

*Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

Capacitance

Symbol	Parameter	Typ	Units	Conditions
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	4.5	pF	V_{CC} = 5.0V
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	90.0	pF	V_{CC} = 5.0V